

# HMI course

## Human-Machine Interaction

### Ergonomic Criteria for HMI evaluation



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# Outline

- What are Ergonomic criteria and heuristics?
- Importance of ergonomic criteria and heuristics
- Famous ergonomic criteria and heuristics

# Ergonomic Criteria and Heuristics

- **Ergonomic criteria and heuristics** are characteristics of the interface which will determine its usability (or ergonomics ).
- They make it possible to identify ergonomic problems with an interface.
- They are used in the so-called “expert” evaluation phase, i.e. without involving the user.
- They are generally used before initiating **usability testing** .
- They make it now possible to define what is good or bad in the evaluation of human-machine interface.

# Importance of ergonomic criteria and heuristics

- The importance of having criteria for the evaluation of human-machine interface allows several other advances:
  - It saves a lot of time, because now we know what to look for.
  - The criteria are very explicit, so there is a possibility that non-specialists can use them.

# Famous ergonomic criteria and heuristics

- 8 criteria of Bastien & Scapin (INRIA)
- 10 heuristics of Nielsen
- 8 golden rules of Schneiderman
- 7 golden rules of Coutaz

# Bastien & Scapin criteria



# Nielsen's heuristics



Visibility of  
System Status

1



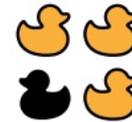
Match Between  
System & Real World

2



User Control  
And Freedom

3



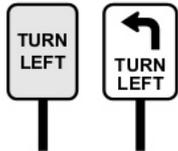
Consistency  
And Standards

4



Error  
Prevention

5



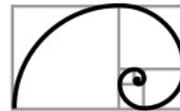
Recognition  
Rather Than Recall

6



Flexibility And  
Efficiency of Use

7



Aesthetic And  
Minimalistic Design

8



Help Users  
With Errors

9



Help And  
Documentation

10

# key criteria of Schneiderman

## Shneiderman's Eight Golden Rules of Dialogue Design

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1. Strive for consistency
2. Enable frequent users to use shortcuts
3. Offer informative feedback
4. Design dialogues to yield closure
5. Offer simple error handling
6. Permit easy reversal of actions
7. Support internal locus of control
8. Reduce short-term memory load



Questions?