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Test N°1

I) 1. Rank these carboxylic acids in order of decreasing pKa. Justify your answer.

- **2.** Arrange the following molecules in order of increasing basicity, providing justification for your choice: NH₃, Cl₃CCH₂-NH₂, CH₃CH₂-NH₂, (CH₃CH₂)₂NH.
- 3. Will aniline be more or less basic than methanamine (CH₃NH₂)? Justify your answer.
- **II.** We consider compound A, whose Cram perspective representation is as follows:

- 1. Determine the absolute configuration (R, S) of the asymmetric carbons in compound A.
- 2. Provide the complete systematic IUPAC nomenclature for compound A.
- 3. Compound A is treated with sodium cyanide (NaCN, Na⁺ CN⁻) at room temperature, and the reaction rate is V = K[A].
 - a) What type of reaction is this?
 - **b**) Detail the mechanism of this reaction, indicating the absolute configuration of the obtained products B and B'.