

CLIPS

Create Expert systems using CLIPS

- Install CLIPS (clips_windows_64_bit_installer_640.rar)
- Launch CLIPSDOS.exe
- Create a fact (assert) :
CLIPS> (assert(father Ahmed Mohamed))

```
CLIPS> (assert(father Ahmed Mohamed))  
<Fact-1>  
CLIPS> (assert(mother Yamina Mohamed))  
<Fact-2>
```

- Preview the list of facts:
CLIPS> (facts)

```
CLIPS> (facts)  
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)  
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)  
For a total of 2 facts.
```

- Create a rule (defrule): Rules must have different names

```
CLIPS> (defrule parent  
(father ?X ?Y)=>(assert (parent ?X ?Y)))
```

```
CLIPS> (defrule parent  
(father ?X ?Y)=>(assert (parent ?X ?Y)))  
CLIPS> (defrule parent1  
(mother ?X ?Y)=>(assert (parent ?X ?Y)))
```

- Re-Initialize the fact base (Run the inference engine):

```
CLIPS> (run)
```

```
CLIPS> (run)  
CLIPS> (facts)  
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)  
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)  
f-3      (parent Yamina Mohamed)  
f-4      (parent Ahmed Mohamed)  
For a total of 4 facts.
```

▪ Running trace (Family tree) :

```
CLIPS> (assert(father Ahmed Mohamed))
<Fact-1>
CLIPS> (assert(mother Yamina Mohamed))
<Fact-2>
CLIPS> (facts)
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)
For a total of 2 facts.
CLIPS> (defrule parent
(father ?X ?Y)=>(assert (parent ?X ?Y)))
CLIPS> (defrule parent1
(mother ?X ?Y)=>(assert (parent ?X ?Y)))
CLIPS> (run)
CLIPS> (facts)
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)
f-3      (parent Yamina Mohamed)
f-4      (parent Ahmed Mohamed)
For a total of 4 facts.
CLIPS> (assert(father Youcef Ahmed))
<Fact-5>
CLIPS> (assert(mother Fatma Ahmed))
<Fact-6>
```

1

```
CLIPS> (facts)
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)
f-3      (parent Yamina Mohamed)
f-4      (parent Ahmed Mohamed)
f-5      (father Youcef Ahmed)
f-6      (mother Fatma Ahmed)
For a total of 6 facts.
CLIPS> (defrule grandparent
(parent ?X ?Y)(parent ?Y ?Z)=>(assert(grandparent ?X ?Z)))
CLIPS> (run)
CLIPS> (facts)
f-1      (father Ahmed Mohamed)
f-2      (mother Yamina Mohamed)
f-3      (parent Yamina Mohamed)
f-4      (parent Ahmed Mohamed)
f-5      (father Youcef Ahmed)
f-6      (mother Fatma Ahmed)
f-7      (parent Fatma Ahmed)
f-8      (grandparent Fatma Mohamed)
f-9      (parent Youcef Ahmed)
f-10     (grandparent Youcef Mohamed)
For a total of 10 facts.
```

2