

$n_1 = 40$ $n = 100$ $\alpha = 0.1$

$p_1 = \frac{n_1}{n} = \frac{40}{100} = 0.4$

Optimal test $\alpha = 0.05$ $p_1 = 0.4$ $p_2 = 0.1$ $p_3 = 0.5$ $p_4 = 0.1$ $p_5 = 0.1$ $p_6 = 0.1$ $p_7 = 0.1$ $p_8 = 0.1$ $p_9 = 0.1$ $p_{10} = 0.1$

$Z_{1-\alpha/2} = Z_{0.95} = 1.64$

$PE \left[p_1 - Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{p_1 q_1}{n}}; p_1 + Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{p_1 q_1}{n}} \right]$

$PE \left[0.4 - 1.64 \sqrt{\frac{0.4 \cdot 0.6}{100}}; 0.4 + 1.64 \sqrt{\frac{0.4 \cdot 0.6}{100}} \right]$

$PE [0.320; 0.480]$

$p_1 = 0.3$ $n = 400$ $\alpha = 0.05$

$N = 2000$
 If $p_1 > 0.5$ $n_1 > 1000$ $np_1 > 0.5$ $nq_1 > 0.5$

$PE \left[p_1 - Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{p_1 q_1}{n}}; p_1 + Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{p_1 q_1}{n}} \right]$

$\frac{N}{N} = \frac{400}{2000} = 0.2 > 0.05$

$\alpha = 1\%$

$Q_{p_1} = \sqrt{\frac{p_1 q_1}{n} \left(\frac{N-n}{N-1} \right)} = \sqrt{\frac{(0.3 \cdot 0.7) \left(\frac{2000-400}{2000-1} \right)}{400}}$

$P = 0.3 \pm 2.58(0.02) = 0.3 \pm 0.052$

$PE [0.248; 0.352]$

$\alpha = 5\%$

$P = 0.3 \pm 1.96(0.02) = 0.3 \pm 0.039$

$PE [0.261; 0.339]$

$G = 4000$

n 5 $line$ D

$m = 11 + 2 \frac{G}{\sqrt{n}}$ $SD m - \mu = 2 \frac{G}{\sqrt{n}} = 11$

$\frac{\sqrt{G} \cdot S}{\sqrt{n-1}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$

$$\frac{(m-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2_{m-1}$$

$$(m-1) \sqrt{n} = z \cdot \sigma$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{n} = \frac{\sigma(z)}{m-1} \Rightarrow n = \left(\frac{\sigma(z)}{m-1} \right)^2$$

مثال: إذا كان $\sigma = 2.158$ و $z = 1.96$ و $m = 30$

$$n = \frac{(4000 \cdot 2.158)^2}{2000} = (5.16)^2 \approx 27$$

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$$Z_m = \frac{m-1}{\sigma} = \frac{m-1}{\sigma} \approx N(0,1)$$

مثال: إذا كان $\sigma = 2.158$ و $z = 1.96$ و $m = 30$

$$S^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2}{n-1}$$

$$F_m = \frac{m-1}{\sigma} = \frac{m-1}{\sigma} = \frac{m-1}{\sigma} \approx N(0,1)$$

مثال: إذا كان $\sigma = 2.158$ و $z = 1.96$ و $m = 30$

$$t_{0.95, 10} = 1.812$$

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$$S^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2}{n-1}$$

$$U \in [m-1, \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}]$$

$$\mu = m - \frac{\sum x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2}{n} = \frac{3593 - 898}{40}$$

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